## FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, MINNA SCHOOL OF NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY

## SECOND SEMESTER 2012/2013 SESSION UNDERGRADUATE EXAMINATION

**COURSE CODE:** GRY 528

COURSE TITLE: Global Change and Sustainable Development

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any 4 questions. Credit will be given for the use of specific

examples and relevant illustrations.

TIME ALLOWED: 21/2 Hours

- 1. (a) With specific examples, give a working definition of Global Change.
  - (b) Examine and discuss major indicators of Global Change.
- 2. Critically examine the concept of Sustainable Development and analyse at least five (5) strategies for achieving it.
- Outline and discuss ways by which humans impact on the global natural vegetation and suggest mitigating measures.
- 4. Give explanatory account of the ideals and principles behind AGENDA 21 of 1992.
- Attempt an explanation of how man impacts on Global Oceans and water surfaces.
  Suggest ways of restoring identified problems.
- 6. Write explanatory notes on any three (3) of the following:
  - (i) Global Warming
  - (ii) The Polluter-Pays-Principle (PPP)
  - (iii) Energy Conservation for Sustainable Development
  - (iv) Atmospheric Pollution Control