

Second Semester 2018/2019

SVG 221: ENGINEERING SURVEYING 1

TIME: 1^{1/2} Hours (90 Minutes)

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer ALL Questions

1.
 - (a) Why is it recommended that the chord should not exceed $R/20$ in length? (R being the radius of the circular curve) (2 marks).
 - (b) How may a circular curve be defined by its degree? (2 marks).
 - (c) What is the relationship between radius and degree of curve? (6 marks).

2.
 - (a) Distinguish between longitudinal-section and cross-section (4 marks).
 - (b) A road has a formation width 12.50m and side slopes of 1 in 2 in cut and 1 in 5 in fill. The original ground has cross-fall of 1 vertical to 7 horizontal. If the depth of excavation at the centre line is 0.5m. Calculate:
 - (i) The side widths (2 marks)
 - (ii) Areas of cut and fill (4 marks)

3.
 - (a) State Simpson's Rule for the determination of area (2 marks)
 - (b) In a chain survey the following offsets were taken to a curvilinear boundary from a chain line:

Chainage (m)	0	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180
Offset (m)	0	6.10	8.72	8.11	10.51	12.70	9.75	4.23	1.27	0

Calculate the area by:

- (i) Trapezoidal Rule (3 marks)
- (ii) Simpson's Rule (3 marks).

Explain the difference in values obtained (2 marks).

-----Best Wishes!