## FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, MINNA SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF SURVEYING & GEOINFORMATICS

## SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2018/2019 SESSION

**COURSE: SVG 122- INTRODUCTION TO CARTOGRAPHY** 

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hrs.

**INSTRUCTION:** ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS

- 1a. A line AB, 2000m long, lying at an elevation of 500m measured 8.65m on a vertical photograph for which focal length is 20cm. Also determine the scale of the photograph in an area the average elevation above 800m.
- b(i) What are map issues? Highlight the existing types of map.
- (ii) Define Draughting and highlight 2 methods of Draughting.
- 2a (i) A camera having focal length of 20cm is used to take a vertical photograph to a terrain having an average elevation of 1500 meters, what is the height above sea level at which an aircraft must fly in order to get the scale of 1:800
- b. Write an Explanatory note on the following
- (i) Organization of map element
- (ii) Balance of map element.
- (iii) Colour convention
- 3 (a) What are the functions of colour in a map design.
  - b (i) Differentiate between Typography and Cartography
  - (ii) Highlight the various ways of relief depiction in cartography
  - (iii) What do you understand by map elements, list and Explain 5 elements of a map.
- 4 a. What are the step by step process involved in orthophoto map production
  - i) Define Georeferencing and orthorectification
  - ii) Differentiate between lithography and photolithography
  - iii) Highlight the existing types of map

GOOD LUCK.