



**FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, MINNA  
SCHOOL OF LIFE SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2015/2016 SESSION**

**COURSE CODE: MCB 415**

**COURSE TITLE: MICROBIAL GENETICS AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3 UNITS)**

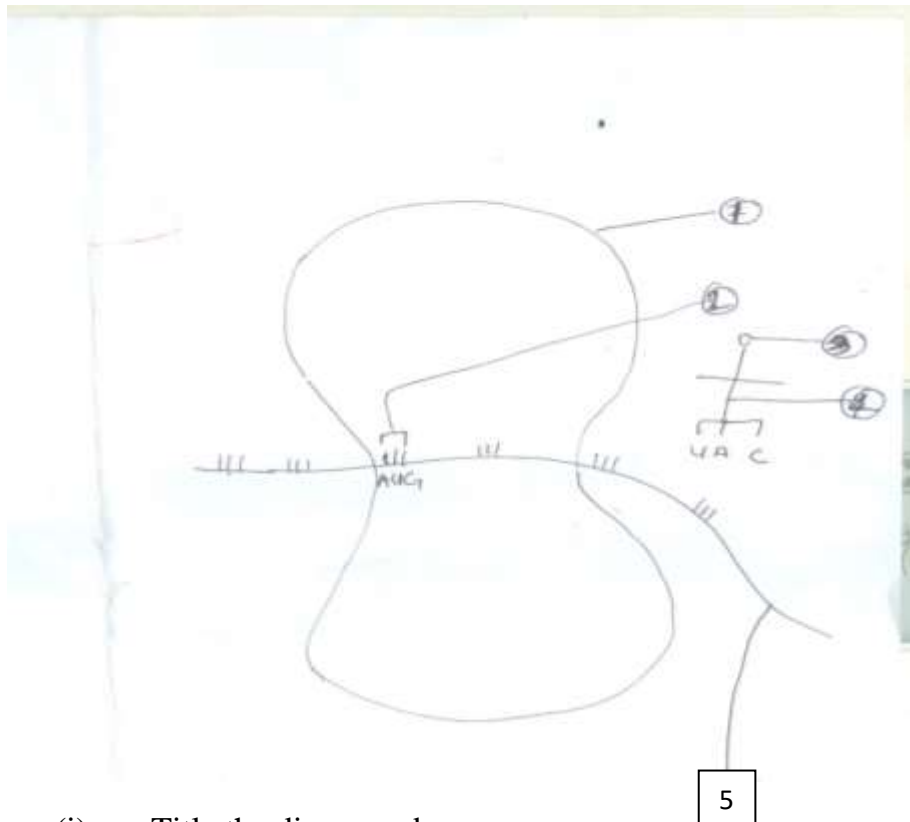
**CLASS: 400 LEVEL**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Section A**

**Instruction:** Answer **Question 1** and any other one in this section.

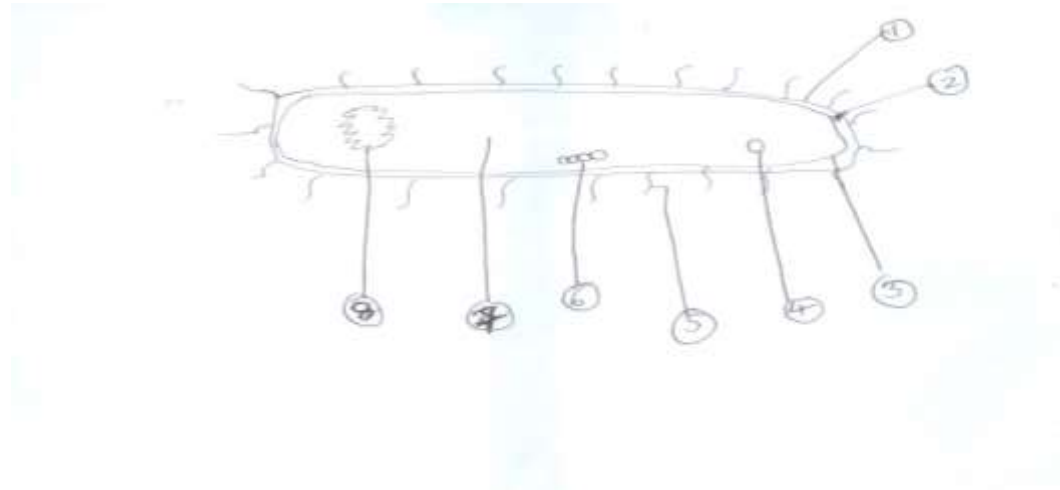
1.



- (i) Title the diagram above
- (ii) Label the diagram above
- (iii) What is its significance to prokaryotes?
- (iv) Explain the first stage in protein synthesis

- (v) State five differences between deoxyribonucleotides and ribonucleotides in a tabular form.

2.



- (i) Label the diagram above  
(ii) State the functions of five (5) parts you have labeled
3. By means of a well labeled diagram, explain the functions of transfer RNA (tRNA) in protein synthesis.

## SECTION B

Instruction: Answer any **two (2)** questions in this section.

1. Define the following:

- (i) Polycistronic mRNA
- (ii) RNA polymerase core enzyme
- (iii) RNA polymerase holoenzymes
- (iv) Sigma factor
- (v) Rhofactor

2. (a) Why is sickle cell patient resistant to malaria?

(b) Write short note on the following:

- (i) Haemophilia
- (ii) Genetics
- (iii) Okazaki fragment
- (iv) Genotype
- (v) Phenotype.

3. Discuss the three stages in bacterial chromosome replication.