

Federal University of Technology, Minna  
School of Science and Technology Education  
Industrial and Technology Education Department  
Second semester Examination, 2021/2022 session

**Course Code/Title:** ITE 222, Guidance Counseling in Vocational and Technology Education

**Instruction:** Answer question one (1) and any other three (3) questions only

**Time:** 2 hours

**Credits:** 2

- Question 1. Classic conditioning and operant conditioning are behavioural therapies. Briefly explain how the two can improve student's behaviour towards effective learning.
- Question 2a. Explain what it meant by vocational guidance.  
2b. What do you understand by occupational information.  
2c. Briefly explain the following characteristics of a school counselor: i. friendliness and ii. communication.
- Question 3a. How does a career choice, affects the future living of an individual?  
3b. List five (5) guidance and counselling services.  
3c. Briefly explain how can a professional teacher manage his/her class for academic productive attainment?
- Question 4a. What do you understand by behaviour modification?  
4b. List four (4) behaviour modification plan.
- Question 5a. List four roles of a school principal.  
5b. List four behaviour modification techniques.